

MitoFlamma® Green (live)



Catalog number: RMS1101

Component	Storage	Amount
MitoFlamma® Green (live)	Freeze (-20 °C), Protect from light	1 vial containing 100 X lyophilized solid.

OVERVIEW

MitoFlamma® Green is a mitochondria-selective green fluorescent dye that allows to observe mitochondrial morphology in living cells. It preferentially accumulates inside mitochondria regardless of mitochondrial membrane potential. MitoFlamma® Green enables researchers to observe mitochondrial activity, localization and abundance, as well as monitoring the effect of drugs or other external stimuli on the mitochondrial function. MitoFlamma® Green labeled samples might be used in various biological studies such as immunocytochemistry, *in situ* hybridization, microplate-based analysis, etc.

PARAMETERS

Instruments: Fluorescence microscope

Excitation: FITC filter set Emission: FITC filter set

Recommended plate: Black well/Clear bottom

Instrument: Flow cytometer
Excitation: 488 nm laser
Emission: 530/30 nm filter
Instrument specification(s): FITC channel

PREPARATION OF STOCK SOLUTION

Unless otherwise noted, unused stock solutions should be divided into single-use aliquots and stored at -20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ after preparation. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

MitoFlamma® Green stock solution (100X): Dissolve a MitoFlamma® Green in molecular biology grade dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) to make 100X stock solution. * Add 100 μ L of DMSO to MitoFlamma® Green.

PREPARATION OF WORKING SOLUTION

MitoFlamma $^{\otimes}$ Green working solution 1X: 1 μ L of 100X stock solution into 1 mL growth medium or buffer. The working concentration can be in the range of 0.5X–2X.

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

- DMSO
- PBS buffer or suitable growth medium for live cell imaging
- Aldehyde based fixatives such as paraformaldehyde for cell fixation (optional)
- Aldehyde based detergents such as Trition[®] X-100
- Micropipette
- Fluorescence microscope or Flow cytometry
- 37 °C incubator

EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOLS

Staing adherent cells

- 1. Prepare MitoFlamma® Green 100X stock in DMSO solution.
- 2. Dilute to stock solution in growth medium or Buffer.

- 3. Remove growth medium from cells.
- 4. Add MitoFlamma ® Green 1X working solution.
- 5. Incubate at 37 °C for 30 minutes. (or longer)
- 6. Replace the loading solution with fresh medium or PBS and observe cells using a fluorescence microscope.

Note: This protocols has been optimized for Hela cell line and it may need to be optimized with the particular cell types.

Staing suspension cells

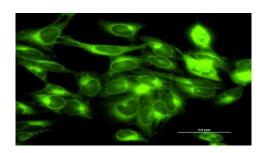
- 1. Pellet cells and aspirate the supernatant.
- 2. Resuspend pellet in MitoFlamma® Green 1X working solution.
- 3. Incubate at 37 °C for 30 minutes. (or longer)
- 4. Centrifuge the cells, remove supernatant and resuspend cells in PBS.
- Cells may be analyzed by flow cytometry (FITC channel) or fluorescence microscopy (FITC filter set).

Fixation

- 1. Fix the cells for 15 min in 4%parnformaldehyde at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$
- 2. Aspirate the fixative and rinse the cell twice with PBS.

Note: Live cells stained with MitoFlamma® Green can be fixed but fluorescence is not well retained. Subsequent permeabilization steps may also affect staining.

HELA CELL STAINING with MitoFlamma® Green



Hela cells were stained with MitoFlamma® Green.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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